



History

- Austro-Hungary and 20th Century
 - Raymond Saner, 2008



Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary

- Artists-Architects

- Gustva Klimt (1862-1918)
- Oskar Kokoschka (1886-1980)
- Alfred Loos (1870-1933)
- Egon Schiele (1890-1918)
- Otto Wagner (1841-1918)

- Composers

- Alban Berg (1885-1945)
- Gustav Mahler (1860-1911)
- Arnold Schönberg (1874-1951)
- Anton Webern (1883-1945)

Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary



- **Film Makers**

- Fritz Lang (1890-1976)
- Otto Preminger (1906-1986)
- Josef von Sternberg (1894-1969)
- Erich von Stroheim (1885-1957)
- Billy Wilder (1906-2002)

- **Economists**

- Carl Menger (1840-1921)
- Ludwig von Mises (1881-1973)
- Friedrich Hayek (1889-1992)
- Josef Schumpeter (1883-1950)

Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary



- **Philosophers**

- Martin Buber (1873-1965)
- Christian von Ehrenfels (1859-1932)
- Edmund Husserl (1859-1938)
- Karl Popper (1902-1994)
- Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889-1951)

- **Physicists**

- Hans Hahn (1879-1934)
- Ernst Mach (1838-1916)
- Wolfgang Pauli (1900-1958)



Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary

- **Psychologists-Psychiatrists**
 - Alfred Adler (1870-1937)
 - Josef Breuer (1842-1925)
 - Viktor Frankl (1905-1997)
 - Sigmund Freud (1856-1939)
 - Wilhelm Reich (1897-1957)
 - Bruno Bettelheim (1903-1990)
 - Otto Rank (1884-1939)
 - Jakob Moreno (1889-1974)
 - Heinz Kohut (1913-1981)
 - Melanie Klein (1882-1960)
 - Theodor Reik (1888-1969)

Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary



- Writers

- Hermann Bahr (1863-1934)
 - Max Brod (1884-1968)
 - Elias Canetti (1905-1994)
- Hugo von Hoffmannsthal (1874-1929)
 - Franz Kafka (1883-1924)
 - Robert Musil (1880-1942)
- Rainer Maria Rilke (1875-1926)
 - Joseph Roth (1894-1939)
- Arthur Schnitzler (1862-1931)
 - Georg Trakl (1887-1914)
 - Franz Werfel (1890-1945)
 - Stefan Zweig (1881-1942)
 - Karl Kraus (1874-1936)

Contributors to the 20th Century from Austro-Hungary



- **Other Notables**
- Theodor Herzl ((1860-1904)
- Max Reinhardt (1876-1943)
- Rudolf Laban (1879-1953)
- Rudolf Steiner (1861-1925)
- Paul Watzlawick (1921-2007)
- Konrad Lorenz (1903-1989)

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Austrian-born Management Thinkers

- Peter Drucker 1909-2005
- Fred Fiedler 1922-
- Paul Watzlawick 1921- 2007
- Fritjof Capra 1939-
- Luwig von Bertalanffy 1901-1972



Expressionism: Schiele

Self portrait with arm twisting, 1910

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Impressionism: Oskar Kokoschka

Murderer, hope of women, 1910





The Sunday Circle and Café Central





Part III: Fore-Background Interactions

- Mass movement of people, deaths due to war, stranded people, orphans, « new citizens », physical-psychological amputations, deconstruction of social, cultural, political fabric, »experiments but no support =not sustainable », raise of blame game, hatred, racism, radicalism, decomposition

Europe Pre-WWI





WWI: 4 years, 3 months and 14 days

- **Casualties in WW1**

• Germany	1,800,000
Soviet Union	1,700,000
France	1,385,000
Austria	1,200,000
Great Britain	947,000
Japan	800,000
Romania	750,000
Serbia	708,000
Italy	460,000
Turkey	325,000
Belgium	267,000
Greece	230,000
USA	137,000
Portugal	100,000
Canada	69,000
Bulgaria	88,000
Montenegro	50,000
TOTAL	11,016,000

Europe Post-WWI





Begin and end of Austro-Hungary

- 1278
 - Emperor Rudolf of Habsburg defeats King Ottkar on the Marchfeld, gains Vienna and makes it his capital
- 1918
 - End of First World War and collapse of Habsburg Monarchy.
 - **End more than 600 years of Habsburg rule**